

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: โครงการติดตั้ง 250 kwp จ.สุราษฎร์ธานี

Variant: New simulation variant

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 264 kWp

Ban Kha Yu Kha - Thailand

**PVsyst V7.3.1**

VCO, Simulation date:  
05/11/23 10:33  
with v7.3.1

**Project summary**

<b>Geographical Site</b> Ban Kha Yu Kha Thailand	<b>Situation</b> Latitude 6.41 °N Longitude 101.78 °E Altitude 7 m Time zone UTC+7	<b>Project settings</b> Albedo 0.20
<b>Meteo data</b> Ban Kha Yu Kha Meteonorm 8.1 (1991-2009), Sat=22% - Synthetic		

**System summary**

<b>Grid-Connected System</b> Simulation for year no 12	<b>No 3D scene defined, no shadings</b>		
<b>PV Field Orientation</b> Fixed plane Tilt/Azimuth 15 / 90 °	<b>Near Shadings</b> No Shadings	<b>User's needs</b> Unlimited load (grid)	
<b>System information</b>			
<b>PV Array</b>		<b>Inverters</b>	
Nb. of modules 480 units		Nb. of units 5 units	
Pnom total 264 kWp		Pnom total 250 kWac	
		Pnom ratio 1.056	

**Results summary**

Produced Energy 360847 kWh/year	Specific production 1367 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR 74.68 %
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**General parameters**

<b>Grid-Connected System</b>	<b>No 3D scene defined, no shadings</b>	
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>	<b>Sheds configuration</b>	<b>Models used</b>
<b>Orientation</b>		Transposition Perez
Fixed plane		Diffuse Perez, Meteororm
Tilt/Azimuth 15 / 90 °		Circumsolar separate
<b>Horizon</b>	<b>Near Shadings</b>	<b>User's needs</b>
Free Horizon	No Shadings	Unlimited load (grid)

**PV Array Characteristics**

<b>PV module</b>	<b>Inverter</b>
Manufacturer Longi Solar	Manufacturer Huawei Technologies
Model LR5-72HIBD-550M G2 Bifacial (Original PVsyst database)	Model SUN2000-50KTL-ZHM3-380V (Original PVsyst database)
Unit Nom. Power 550 Wp	Unit Nom. Power 50.0 kWac
Number of PV modules 480 units	Number of inverters 5 units
Nominal (STC) 264 kWp	Total power 250 kWac
Modules 30 Strings x 16 In series	Operating voltage 200-1000 V
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>	Max. power (=>35°C) 55.0 kWac
Pmpp 242 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.06
U mpp 604 V	Power sharing within this inverter
I mpp 400 A	
<b>Total PV power</b>	<b>Total inverter power</b>
Nominal (STC) 264 kWp	Total power 250 kWac
Total 480 modules	Number of inverters 5 units
Module area 1240 m <sup>2</sup>	Pnom ratio 1.06
Cell area 1151 m <sup>2</sup>	

**Array losses**

<b>Array Soiling Losses</b>	<b>Thermal Loss factor</b>	<b>DC wiring losses</b>						
Loss Fraction 1.0 %	Module temperature according to irradiance	Global array res. 5.5 mΩ						
	Uc (const) 20.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	Loss Fraction 0.3 % at STC						
	Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K/m/s							
<b>LID - Light Induced Degradation</b>	<b>Module Quality Loss</b>	<b>Module mismatch losses</b>						
Loss Fraction 2.0 %	Loss Fraction -0.8 %	Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP						
<b>Strings Mismatch loss</b>	<b>Module average degradation</b>							
Loss Fraction 0.1 %	Year no 12							
	Loss factor 0.4 %/year							
	<b>Mismatch due to degradation</b>							
	Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year							
	Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year							
<b>IAM loss factor</b>								
Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile								
0°	25°	45°	60°	65°	70°	75°	80°	90°
1.000	1.000	0.995	0.962	0.936	0.903	0.851	0.754	0.000

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**Array losses****Spectral correction**

FirstSolar model

Precipitable water estimated from relative humidity

Coefficient Set	C0	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Monocrystalline Si	0.85914	-0.02088	-0.0058853	0.12029	0.026814	-0.001781

**System losses****Unavailability of the system**

Time fraction 2.0 %  
7.3 days,  
3 periods

**Auxiliaries loss****AC wiring losses****Inv. output line up to MV transfo**

Inverter voltage 380 Vac tri  
Loss Fraction 0.07 % at STC

**Inverter: SUN2000-50KTL-ZHM3-380V**

Wire section (5 Inv.) Copper 5 x 3 x 50 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Average wires length 5 m

**AC losses in transformers****MV transfo**

Medium voltage 20 kV

**Transformer parameters**

Nominal power at STC 259 kVA  
Iron Loss (24/24 Connexion) 0.25 kVA  
Iron loss fraction 0.10 % at STC  
Copper loss 2.68 kVA  
Copper loss fraction 1.03 % at STC  
Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 5.77 mΩ



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**Main results**

**System Production**

Produced Energy 360847 kWh/year

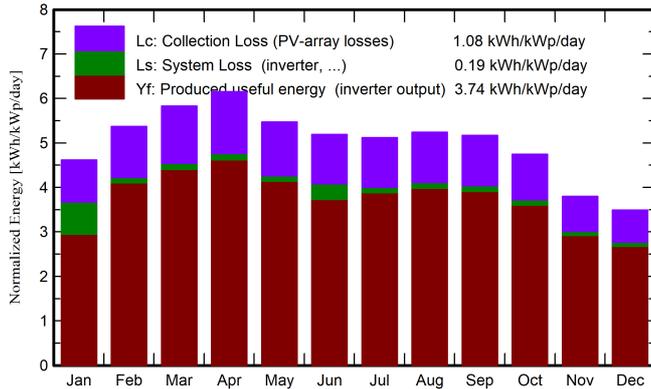
Specific production

1367 kWh/kWp/year

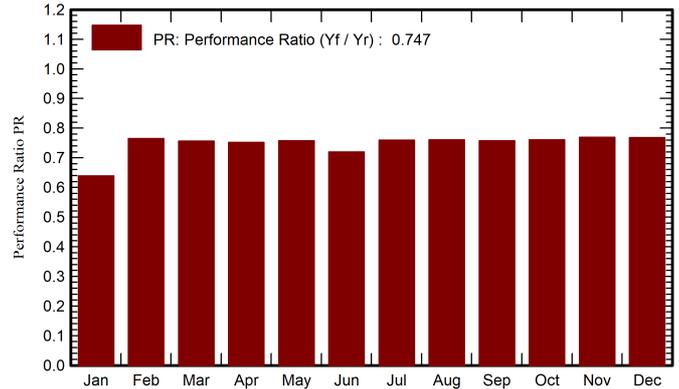
Performance Ratio PR

74.68 %

**Normalized productions (per installed kWp)**



**Performance Ratio PR**



**Balances and main results**

	<b>GlobHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>DiffHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>T_Amb</b> °C	<b>GlobInc</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>GlobEff</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>EArray</b> kWh	<b>E_Grid</b> kWh	<b>PR</b> ratio
<b>January</b>	144.1	74.29	26.34	143.3	138.7	30087	24157	0.639
<b>February</b>	152.8	72.26	26.88	150.3	146.1	31294	30354	0.765
<b>March</b>	183.6	77.71	27.71	180.7	175.7	37208	36074	0.756
<b>April</b>	186.8	73.85	28.43	184.5	179.4	37794	36646	0.752
<b>May</b>	171.3	84.22	28.90	169.6	164.5	34945	33896	0.757
<b>June</b>	158.1	84.06	28.12	155.8	151.0	32360	29587	0.719
<b>July</b>	161.6	78.97	28.23	158.8	154.0	32813	31820	0.759
<b>August</b>	164.1	89.22	28.19	162.6	157.8	33663	32654	0.761
<b>September</b>	157.2	73.41	27.54	155.2	150.6	32005	31024	0.757
<b>October</b>	148.9	78.81	27.46	147.1	142.6	30485	29542	0.761
<b>November</b>	115.0	67.60	26.32	114.1	110.2	23909	23151	0.769
<b>December</b>	110.7	63.06	26.30	108.2	104.5	22684	21944	0.768
<b>Year</b>	1854.2	917.46	27.54	1830.3	1775.3	379247	360847	0.747

**Legends**

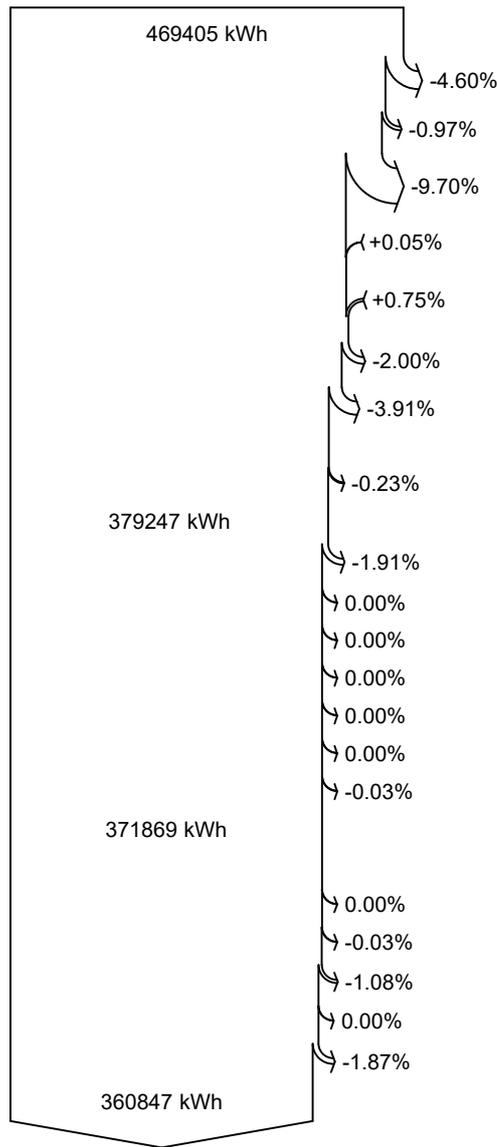
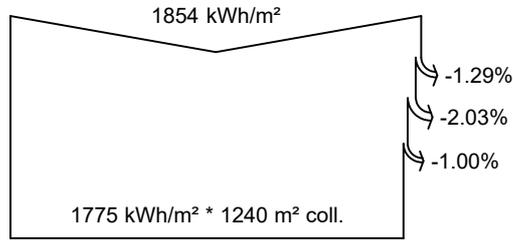
- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T\_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E\_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



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**Loss diagram**



**Global horizontal irradiation**

**Global incident in coll. plane**

IAM factor on global  
Soiling loss factor

**Effective irradiation on collectors**

PV conversion

**Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**

Module Degradation Loss ( for year #12)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Spectral correction

Module quality loss

LID - Light induced degradation

Mismatch loss, modules and strings  
(including 1.8% for degradation dispersion)

Ohmic wiring loss

**Array virtual energy at MPP**

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

**Available Energy at Inverter Output**

Auxiliaries (fans, other)

AC ohmic loss

Medium voltage transfo loss

MV line ohmic loss

System unavailability

**Energy injected into grid**

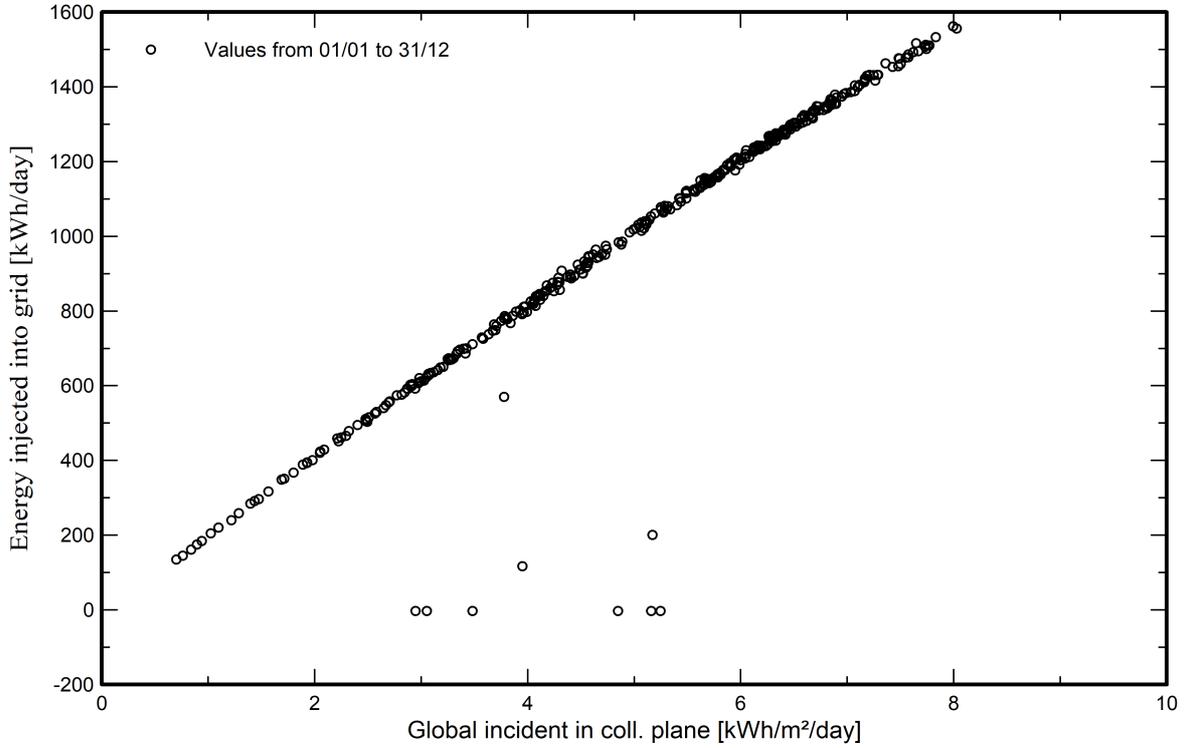


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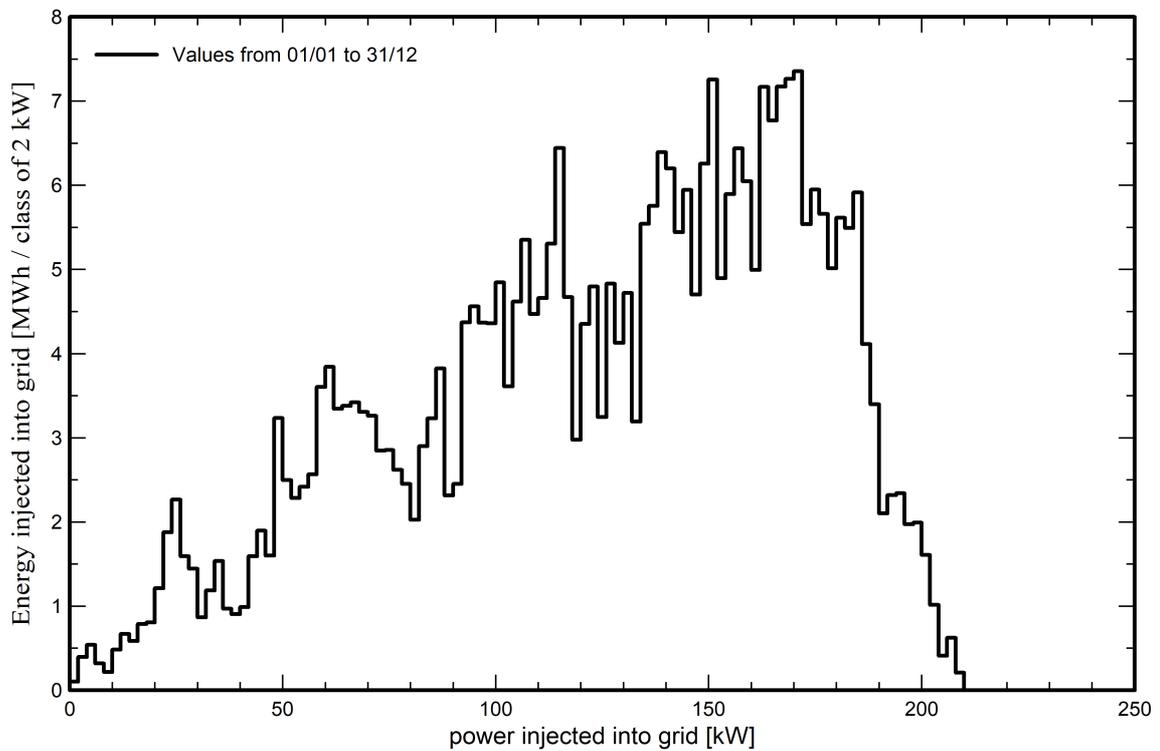
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**Predef. graphs**

**Daily Input/Output diagram**



**System Output Power Distribution**

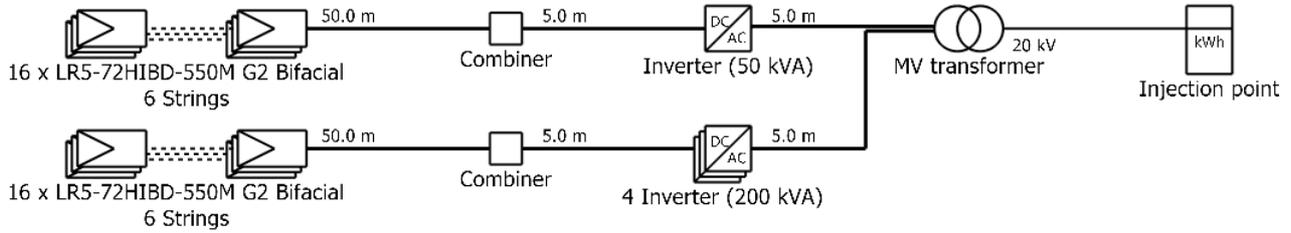




# Single-line diagram

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PV module	LR5-72HIBD-550M G2 Bifacial
Inverter	SUN2000-50KTL-ZHM3-380V
String	16 x LR5-72HIBD-550M G2 Bifacial

250 kwp



VC0 : New simulation variant

05/11/23