

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: โครงการติดตั้ง 499.50 Kwp

Variant: New simulation variant

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 500 kWp

Ban Thung Sala - Thailand



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VCO, Simulation date:
14/11/23 14:25
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Project summary

Geographical Site		Situation		Project settings	
Ban Thung Sala		Latitude	7.36 °N	Albedo	0.20
Thailand		Longitude	99.74 °E		
		Altitude	41 m		
		Time zone	UTC+7		
Meteo data					
Ban Thung Sala					
Meteonorm 8.1 (1991-2009), Sat=100% - Synthetic					

System summary

Grid-Connected System		No 3D scene defined, no shadings			
Simulation for year no 10					
PV Field Orientation		Near Shadings		User's needs	
Fixed plane		No Shadings		Unlimited load (grid)	
Tilt/Azimuth	15 / 0 °				
System information					
PV Array					
Nb. of modules	900 units	Inverters		Nb. of units	
Pnom total	500 kWp			4 units	
				Pnom total	
				400 kWac	
				Pnom ratio	
				1.249	

Results summary

Produced Energy	719584 kWh/year	Specific production	1441 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	80.82 %
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General parameters

Grid-Connected System		No 3D scene defined, no shadings	
PV Field Orientation		Sheds configuration	Models used
Orientation			Transposition Perez
Fixed plane			Diffuse Perez, Meteornorm
Tilt/Azimuth	15 / 0 °		Circumsolar separate
Horizon		Near Shadings	User's needs
Free Horizon		No Shadings	Unlimited load (grid)

PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	Longi Solar	Manufacturer	Huawei Technologies
Model	LR5-72HIBD-555M G2 Bifacial	Model	SUN2000-100KTL-INM0-480Vac
(Original PVsyst database)		(Original PVsyst database)	
Unit Nom. Power	555 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	100 kWac
Number of PV modules	900 units	Number of inverters	4 units
Nominal (STC)	500 kWp	Total power	400 kWac
Modules	50 Strings x 18 In series	Operating voltage	200-1000 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Max. power (=>40°C)	110 kWac
Pmpp	457 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.25
U mpp	683 V	Power sharing within this inverter	
I mpp	670 A		
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC)	500 kWp	Total power	400 kWac
Total	900 modules	Number of inverters	4 units
Module area	2325 m ²	Pnom ratio	1.25
Cell area	2158 m ²		

Array losses

Array Soiling Losses		Thermal Loss factor		DC wiring losses				
Loss Fraction	1.0 %	Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.	17 mΩ			
		Uc (const)	50.0 W/m ² K	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC			
		Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m ² K/m/s					
LID - Light Induced Degradation		Module Quality Loss		Module mismatch losses				
Loss Fraction	1.0 %	Loss Fraction	-0.5 %	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at MPP			
Strings Mismatch loss		Module average degradation						
Loss Fraction	0.1 %	Year no	10					
		Loss factor	0.4 %/year					
		Mismatch due to degradation						
		Imp RMS dispersion	0.4 %/year					
		Vmp RMS dispersion	0.4 %/year					
IAM loss factor								
Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile								
0°	25°	45°	60°	65°	70°	75°	80°	90°
1.000	1.000	0.995	0.962	0.936	0.903	0.851	0.754	0.000



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Array losses

Spectral correction

FirstSolar model

Precipitable water estimated from relative humidity

Coefficient Set	C0	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Monocrystalline Si	0.85914	-0.02088	-0.0058853	0.12029	0.026814	-0.001781

System losses

Unavailability of the system

Time fraction 0.5 %
 1.8 days,
 3 periods

Auxiliaries loss

AC wiring losses

Inv. output line up to MV transfo

Inverter voltage 480 Vac tri
 Loss Fraction 0.00 % at STC

Inverter: SUN2000-100KTL-INM0-480Vac

Wire section (4 Inv.) Copper 4 x 3 x 50 mm²
 Average wires length 0 m

AC losses in transformers

MV transfo

Medium voltage 0 kV

Transformer parameters

Nominal power at STC 488 kVA
 Iron Loss (24/24 Connexion) 0.40 kVA
 Iron loss fraction 0.08 % at STC
 Copper loss 5.96 kVA
 Copper loss fraction 1.22 % at STC
 Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 5.76 mΩ



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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 719584 kWh/year

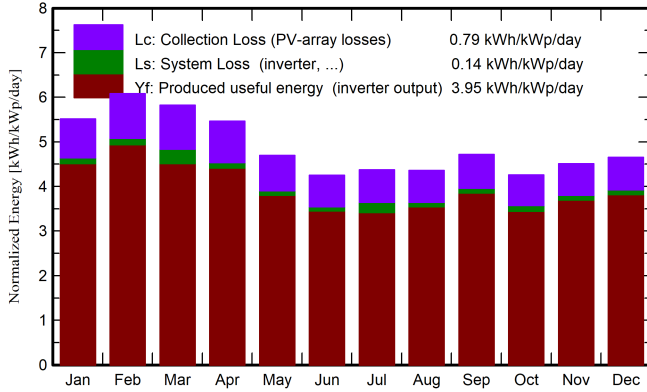
Specific production

1441 kWh/kWp/year

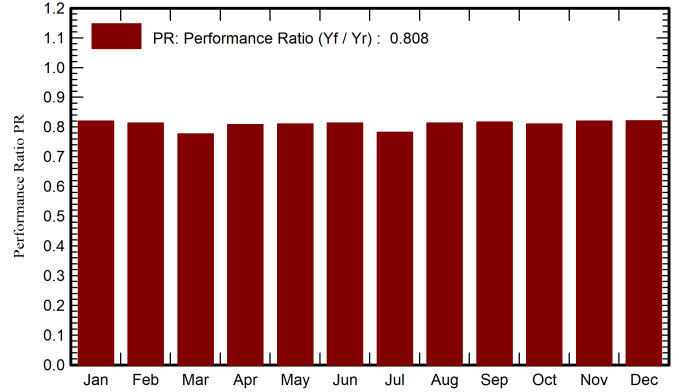
Performance Ratio PR

80.82 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	°C	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	kWh	kWh	ratio
January	153.9	66.98	27.34	170.9	166.3	71957	69961	0.820
February	159.1	66.19	28.28	170.2	165.8	71138	69140	0.813
March	178.5	78.74	28.90	180.4	175.4	74944	69962	0.776
April	170.0	75.38	28.58	163.9	159.0	68073	66167	0.808
May	157.6	86.11	28.48	145.6	140.5	60539	58904	0.810
June	139.7	82.71	27.68	127.5	122.8	53211	51779	0.813
July	147.3	83.88	27.81	135.5	130.8	56554	52974	0.783
August	142.9	85.13	27.77	135.2	130.7	56479	54946	0.814
September	143.2	82.10	27.09	141.7	137.1	59380	57770	0.816
October	127.9	75.55	27.15	132.0	128.0	55382	53423	0.810
November	125.7	67.37	26.79	135.3	131.6	57003	55394	0.820
December	130.5	65.64	27.09	144.3	140.3	60864	59164	0.821
Year	1776.3	915.78	27.74	1782.6	1728.3	745524	719584	0.808

Legends

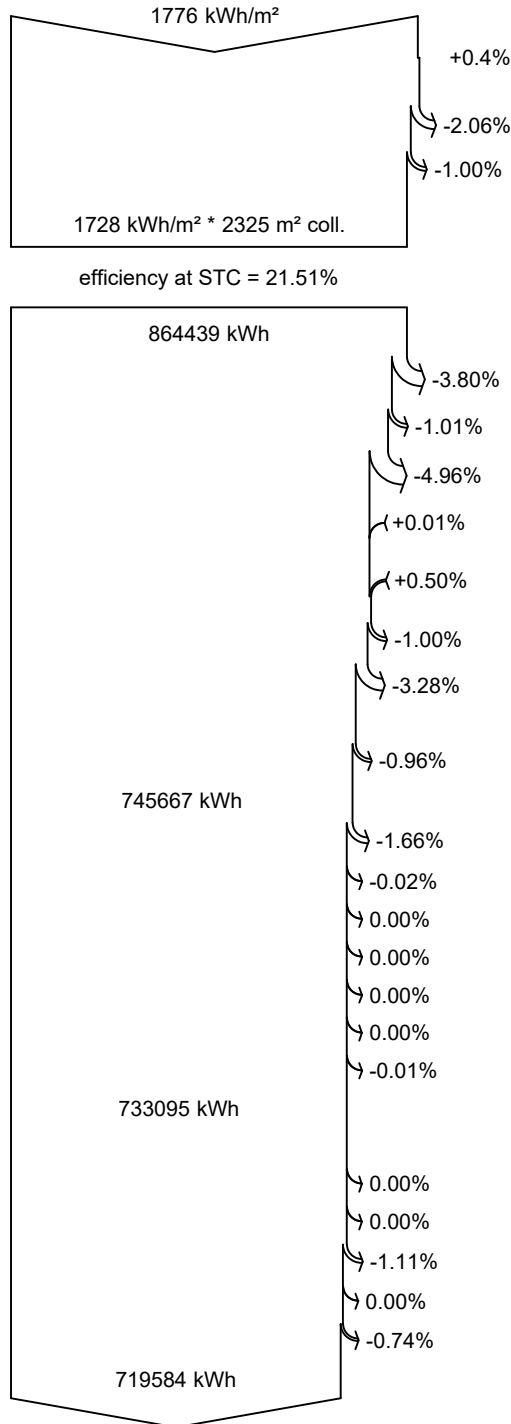
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|---------|--|--------|---|
| GlobHor | Global horizontal irradiation | EArray | Effective energy at the output of the array |
| DiffHor | Horizontal diffuse irradiation | E_Grid | Energy injected into grid |
| T_Amb | Ambient Temperature | PR | Performance Ratio |
| GlobInc | Global incident in coll. plane | | |
| GlobEff | Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings | | |



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Loss diagram



- Global horizontal irradiation**
- Global incident in coll. plane**
- IAM factor on global
- Soiling loss factor
- Effective irradiation on collectors**
- PV conversion
- Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**
- Module Degradation Loss (for year #10)
- PV loss due to irradiance level
- PV loss due to temperature
- Spectral correction
- Module quality loss
- LID - Light induced degradation
- Mismatch loss, modules and strings
(including 1.7% for degradation dispersion)
- Ohmic wiring loss
- Array virtual energy at MPP**
- Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power
- Inverter Loss due to max. input current
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage
- Inverter Loss due to power threshold
- Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold
- Night consumption
- Available Energy at Inverter Output**
- Auxiliaries (fans, other)
- AC ohmic loss
- Medium voltage transfo loss
- MV line ohmic loss
- System unavailability
- Energy injected into grid**

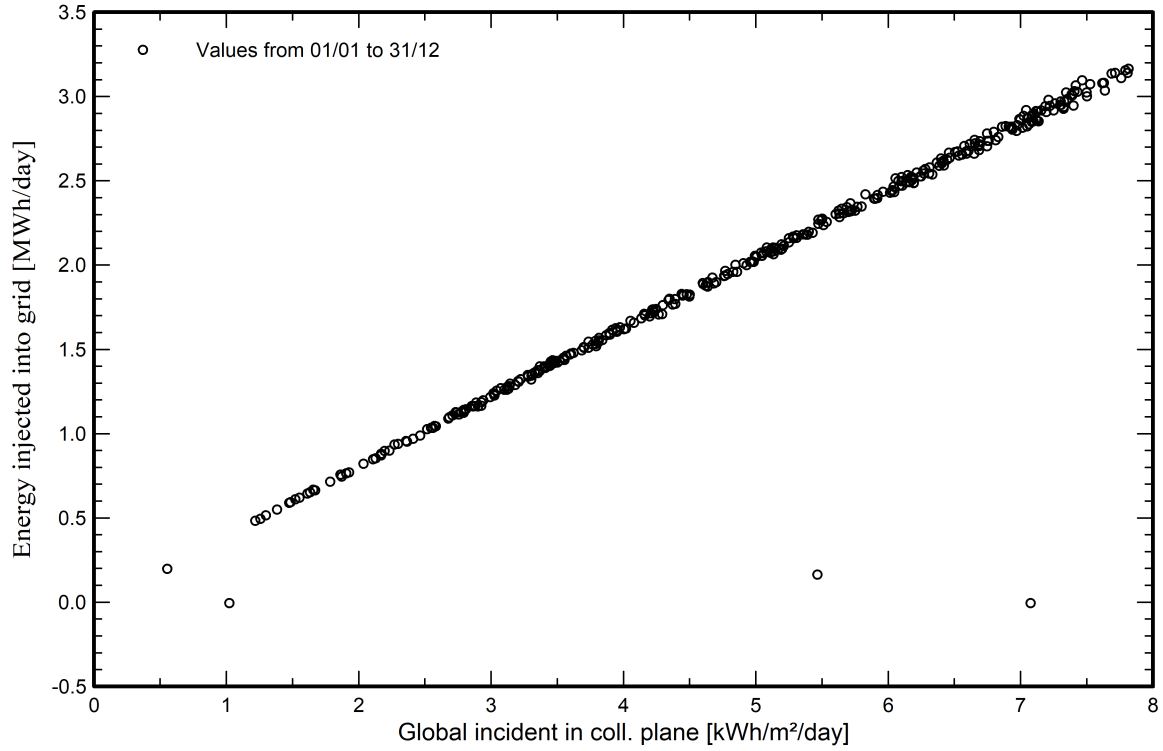


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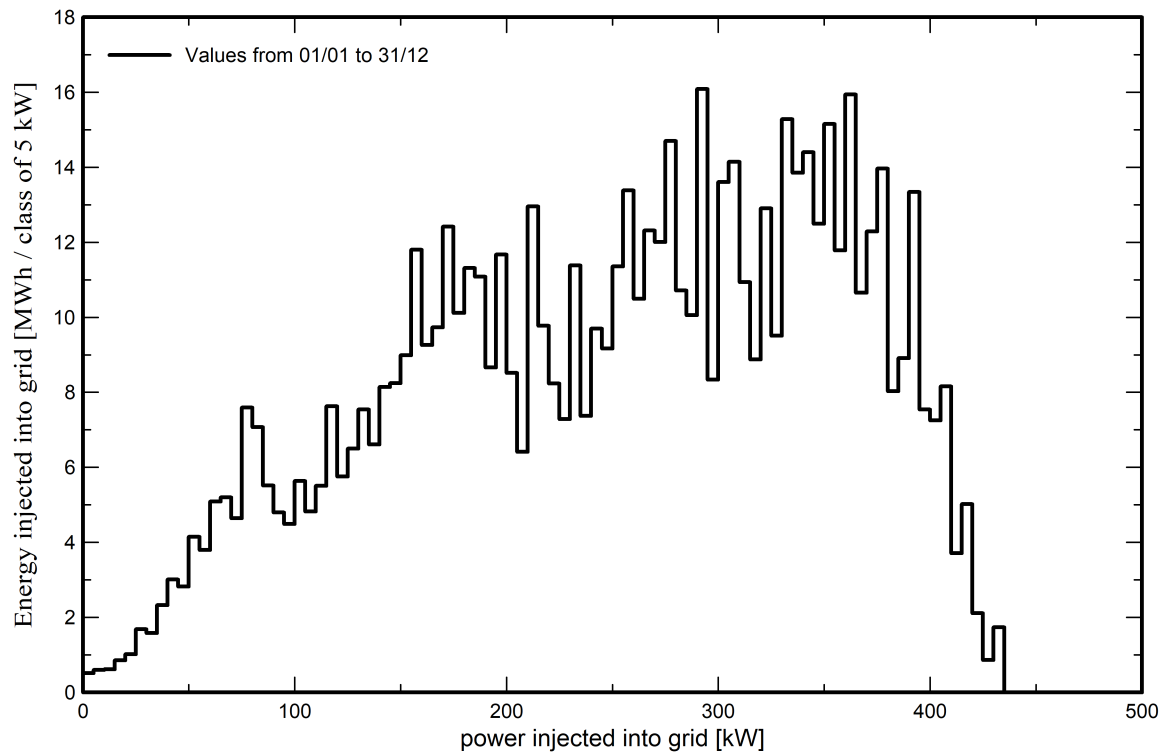
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Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

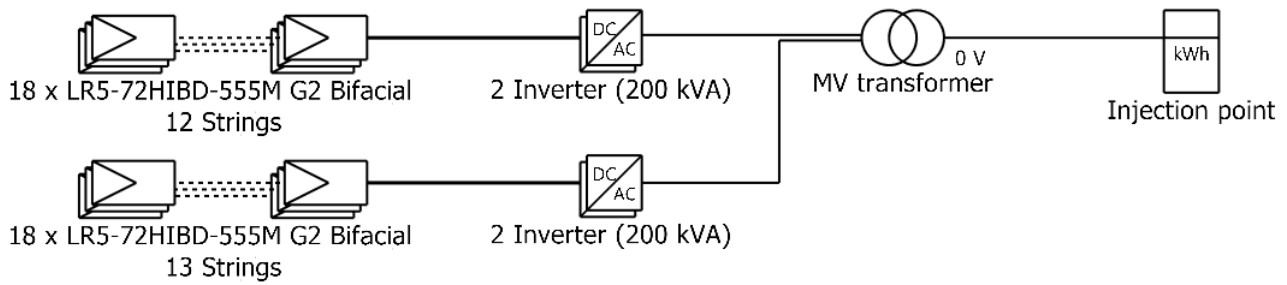




Single-line diagram

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PV module	LR5-72HIBD-555M G2 Bifacial
Inverter	SUN2000-100KTL-INM0-480Vac
String	18 x LR5-72HIBD-555M G2 Bifacial

499



VC0 : New simulation variant

14/11/23